

**CONTENTS**

**Editorial**

- Impact of Covid-19 Pandemic on Health Infrastructure of Pakistan** \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
Moshin Masud Jan

**Original Articles**

1. **Comparison of the Fetal Outcome Between Metformin and Insulin in Gestational Diabetes Mellitus** \_\_\_\_\_ 2-5  
1. Joveria Sadaf 2. Anbreen Abbas 3. Sana Ara 4. Aslam Mahmood Malik
2. **The Comparison of Assessment Scores Between Modules Taught Face to Face and Online in Undergraduate Medical Students During COVID -19 Pandemic** \_\_\_\_\_ 6-9  
1. Sulail Fatima 2. Sadaf Fatima 3. Fadieleh A. Sohail 4. Sassi Kanwal 5. Kiran Zehra 6. Saqib Kamran
3. **Buccally Displaced Canine. A Comparison of Morphologies of Lateral Incisors and 1<sup>st</sup> Premolar** \_\_\_\_\_ 10-12  
1. Osman Masood 2. Omer Hafeez Kaleem 3. Muhammad Adeel 4. Muhammad Muddassar 5. Talha Ashar 6. Mirza Abdul Rauf
4. **A Study on the Psychosocial Predictors of Cardiovascular Diseases: The Major Role of Forgiveness** \_\_\_\_\_ 13-17  
1. Iram Abraar 2. Moazzam Shazeb
5. **Bipolar Diathermy Versus Ligation for Hemostasis in Conventional Tonsillectomy: A Comparative Study** \_\_\_\_\_ 18-21  
1. Javed Iqbal 2. Zahid Mahmood Raahat 3. Kamran Chaudhry 4. Asif Alam Gul 5. Zaheer Ul Hassan 6. Rizwana Akhtar
6. **Empowering the Student as a Stakeholder; Through Incorporating Their Feedback in Modifying Curriculum of Oral Biology** \_\_\_\_\_ 22-26  
1. Qaiser Masud Sheikh 2. Muhammad Wajahat Ghafoor Chaudhry 3. Batool Zara Abbas 4. Sabahat Yasmin Ghafoor Chaudhry 5. Adil Umar Durrani
7. **Aminotransferase in Patients of Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus** \_\_\_\_\_ 27-30  
1. Kaleemullah Kakar 2. Gulandam 3. Maria Abid 4. Mohammed Atif Gulzar
8. **Activity Functional Outcome of poor Prestroke glycemic Control in Diabetic Patients With Acute Ischemic Stroke** \_\_\_\_\_ 31-34  
1. Gulandam 2. Kaleemullah Kakar 3. Maria Abid 4. Mohammed Atif Gulzar
9. **HIV Infection Among Tuberculous Patients in Tertiary Care Centers Khyber Pakhtunkhwa** \_\_\_\_\_ 35-39  
1. Ziauddin 2. Naveed Iqbal 3. Shah Zeb 4. Shahab Uddin Zia 5. Muhammad Abbas 6. Jamal Nasir
10. **Effectiveness of Oral Zinc Sulphate in Reducing the Serum Bilirubin Level in Neonates Having Unconjugated Hyperbilirubinemia** \_\_\_\_\_ 40-43  
1. Muhammad Sarfraz Alam 2. Ubaid Ullah Khan 3. Mimpal Singh 4. Hamid Raza
11. **Prevalence of Hepatitis B and Hepatitis C Among Patients of Thalassemia Major at a Teaching Hospital in Larkana** \_\_\_\_\_ 44-48  
1. Saeed Nazir Puno 2. Vija Kumar Gemnani 3. Om Parkash 4. Lubna Naz 5. Rakesh Kumar 6. Kaleemullah Abro
12. **Online Physiology Teaching and Assessment in Undergraduate Medical Students during COVID-19 Pandemic** \_\_\_\_\_ 49-52  
1. Sadaf Fatima 2. Fadieleh Sohail 3. Sulail Fatima 4. Sara Rafique 5. Mohammad Sultan 6. Abdul Aziz
13. **Efficacy of Fractional CO<sub>2</sub> Laser in Treatment of Mild to Moderate Facial Atrophic Acne Scars** \_\_\_\_\_ 53-56  
1. Aisha Malik 2. Shanza Akram

14. **Outcome and Complications of Mini Percutaneous Nephrolithotomy (PCNL) in the Treatment of Renal Calculi** \_\_\_\_\_ 57-60  
1. Jawad Akbar 2. Abdul Rauf 3. Fazal-ur-Rehman Khan 4. Rana Ata-ur-Rehman 5. Zeeshan Shokat 6. M. Muzamil Tahir
15. **Effect of Metformin on Lipid Level in Patients Presenting with Metabolic Syndrome** \_\_\_\_\_ 61-65  
1. Qaisar Farooq 2. Muhammad Uthman 3. Amna Malik 4. Farhan Fateh Jang
16. **Pattern of Skin Diseases in University Students Presenting in Out Patient Department of University of Lahore Teaching Hospital** \_\_\_\_\_ 66-68  
1. Syed Atif Hasnain Kazmi 2. Aisha Malik
17. **Comparison of Treatment Efficacy of Extracorporeal Shock Wave Lithotripsy and Pneumatic Ureteroscopic Lithotripsy for Lower Ureteric Stones** \_\_\_\_\_ 69-72  
1. Muhammad Adnan 2. Fazal-ur-Rehman Khan 3. Rana Ata-ur-Rehman 4. Abdul Rauf 5. M. Muzamil Tahir 6. Hafiz Muhammad Aeymon
18. **Frequency of Metabolic Syndrome (METS) in Patients with Systemic Lupus Erythematosus (SLE)** \_\_\_\_\_ 73-76  
1. Amjad Ali 2. Sadaf Andleeb 3. Muhammad Uthman
19. **Clinicopathological Profile of Glomerular Diseases : A Single Center Study** \_\_\_\_\_ 77-81  
1. Anam Shaikh 2. Fouzia lateef 3. Talat Mirza 4. Rehan Ahmed Siddiqui
20. **Challenges of Online Learning and Attitude of Medical Student at LUMHS: Comparative Study Among Rural and Urban Students During COVID -19 Pandemic** \_\_\_\_\_ 82-86  
1. Muhammad Ilyas Siddiqui 2. Rafaina Shah 3. Kanwal Naz Ariser
21. **Comparative Analysis of Oral Nifedipine Versus Oral Progesterone Alone in the Treatment of Threatened Preterm Labor** \_\_\_\_\_ 87-90  
1. Shagufta Parveen 2. Hina Taufeeque 3. Bushra Zulfiqar 4. Kausar Parveen 5. Eraj Abbas 6. Atiya Kazim
22. **Pre and Post Fusional Reserve Assessment Following Orthoptic Exercise** \_\_\_\_\_ 91-93  
1. Ashique Hussain Gadehi 2. Israr Ahmed Bhutto 3. Imran Ali Pirzado 4. Mazhar Ali 5. Asim Ateeq 6. Uroosa Memon
23. **Prevalence of Leaving Against Medical Advice (LAMA) from Paediatric Wards Patients of Al-Tibri Medical College and Hospital** \_\_\_\_\_ 94-98  
1. Nighat Seema 2. Erum Saboohi 3. Jamil Ahmed Siddiqui 4. Amna Khan 5. Ahmad Ashraf 6. Ume Kulsoom
24. **Twins and Caries, Is There a Correlation? An Observational Study** \_\_\_\_\_ 99-103  
1. Bilal Arjumand 2. Abdulmalik Alharbi
25. **First One Hundred Corrective Surgeries for Tetralogy of Fallots: Lessons Learned** \_\_\_\_\_ 104-107  
1. Faiz Rasool 2. Mohammad Sarwar 3. Nighat Sultana
26. **Simple Closure of Duodenal Ulcer Perforation Short Term Complications and Mortality** \_\_\_\_\_ 108-112  
1. Muhammad Idrees Achakzai 2. Nazeer Ahmad Sasoli 3. Iftakhar ul Haq Tareen 4. Abdul Sadiq 5. Shah Wali 6. Ashiq Hussain
27. **Spirometric Reference Values in Healthy Non-Smoking Adults of Urban Population of Hyderabad Division** \_\_\_\_\_ 113-117  
1. Ahmed Hussain Suhag 2. Masood Nabi Noor 3. Kelash Kumar 4. Altaf Hussain Memon 5. Ameer Abbas 6. Ghullam Mujtaba Shah
28. **Relationship Between Vitamin D Status and Cardiovascular Risk Factors in Patients with Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus in Shaheed Benazir Abad** \_\_\_\_\_ 118-123  
1. Masood Nabi Noor 2. Altaf Hussain Memon 3. Ahmed Hussain Suhag 4. Gunesh Kumar 5. Ghullam Mujtaba Shah 6. Ameer Abbas
29. **Manifestation of Hepatitis C Virus Infection Positively Associated with Gallstones in Patients with Diabetes Mellitus** \_\_\_\_\_ 124-128  
1. Naimatullah Kalhoro 2. Asad Ali Zardari 3. Sajjad Qureshi 4. Mujeeb ur Rehman Sahito 5. Ameer Abbas 6. Gunesh Kumar

- 30. Pattern of Coronary Artery Disease in Young Patients on Coronary Angiography \_\_\_\_\_ 129-133**  
1. Muhammad Rafique Kanher 2. Sarfraz Hussain Sahito 3. Muhammad Hassan  
4. Muhammad Ismail 5. Javed Khurshed Shaikh 6. Rizwan Khan
- 31. Expression Analysis of Sr-B1 Gene in Type-2 Diabetes Mellitus Patients with and without Dyslipidemia \_\_\_\_\_ 134-137**  
1. Tayyaba Batool 2. Anila Humayun 3. Farooq Ahmad Malik 4. Zia Ullah 5. Saifullah  
6. Saifuddin Nasir
- 32. Difficult Intubation (DI) in Patients of Cardiac Surgery of Punjab Institute of Cardiology, Lahore \_\_\_\_\_ 138-142**  
1. Syed Imran-ul-Hassan 2. Shehryar 3. Muhammad Rashid 4. Maryam Liaquat 5. Javeria Saleem  
6. Kanwal Awan
- 33. Frequency of Subclinical Atherosclerosis in Patients with Rheumatoid Arthritis \_\_\_\_\_ 143-145**  
1. Faheem Ahmed Memon 2. Ghulam Fareed 3. Shahid Hussain Memon 4. Pardeep Kumar  
5. Lachman Das Maheshwari 6. Tarachand Devrajani
- 34. Comparison of Self-Assessment and Students' Perspective Regarding Teaching Effectiveness of Medical Teachers \_\_\_\_\_ 146-150**  
1. Sidra Aamer 2. Fizza Sahar Anwar 3. Beenish Abbas 4. Batool Zara 5. Farah Farhan 6. Saima Zafar
- 35. Experience of Women After First Cesarean Section and Their Preference for Preceding Pregnancy \_\_\_\_\_ 151-154**  
Naheed Parveen
- 36. Frequency of Sources of Referral of Child Psychiatric Cases at Hyderabad \_\_\_\_\_ 155-159**  
1. Hina Shaikh 2. Jamil Junejo 3. Lal Chand Dhingra 4. Inayatullah Awan 5. Zuhaib Ahmed  
6. Bharat Kumar