

CONTENTS

Editorial

**Child Abuse Cases in Pakistan – A Serious Concern** \_\_\_\_\_ 1  
Moshin Masud Jan

Original Articles

**1. The Internship Dentists Knowledge About Dry Socket** \_\_\_\_\_ 2-6  
1. Farah Farhan 2. Faiza Hassan 3. Muhammad Wajahat Ghafoor 4. Ayesha Azam  
5. Esha Yousaf 6. Rameen Mazhar

**2. Impact of Seasonal Variation on the Frequency of Eclampsia in Pregnant Women Having Gestational Amenorrhea More Than Twenty Weeks** \_\_\_\_\_ 7-10  
1. Romana Ramzan 2. Afshan Sultana 3. Sajida Yousfani 4. Najma Bano Shaikh 5. Nisa Mohsin  
6. Muhammad Nadeem Chohan

**3. Assessment of Drug Compliance Among Diabetic Patients** \_\_\_\_\_ 11-15  
Muhammad Abas Khan

**4. Effect of Intra-Canal Cryotherapy on Post-Endodontic Pain Within 24hrs in Single Rooted Teeth** \_\_\_\_\_ 16-19  
1. Madiha Zaighum 2. Sheba Ramzan 3. Mehak Imtiaz 4. Mehwish Memon 5. Talha Asad Khan  
6. Hina Hassan

**5. Prediction of Oral Cancer Survival Utilizing Micro RNA 21 and Clinicopathological Variables** \_\_\_\_\_ 20-24  
1. Nosheen Mehmood 2. Humera Akhlaq 3. Qamar Jamal 4. Isma Sajjad 5. Sajid Hanif

**6. Adapting Health Literacy Tool for Use in Hospital: Experience of Holy Family Hospital Rawalpindi, Pakistan** \_\_\_\_\_ 25-29  
1. Aashi Ahmed 2. Bushra Anwar 3. Nadia Nisar 4. Saima Omair 5. Salma Ambreen  
6. Bilal Ahmed

**7. Clinical Characteristics and Histopathology of Corona virus Disease 2020** \_\_\_\_\_ 30-34  
1. Momina Khadija Abbasi 2. Nabeela Naeem 3. Shameela Majeed 4. Mehreen Fatima  
5. Amatul Naval 6. Anum Ashfaq

**8. Effect of Cataract Surgery (Phaco and Manual Small Incision Cataract Surgery) on the Corneal Endothelium** \_\_\_\_\_ 35-38  
1. Darikta Dargahi Shaikh 2. Rizwana Dargahi Shaikh 3. Fayaz Ali Kalhoru 4. Allah Dino Tunio  
5. Muhammad Yaqoob Shahani

**9. Optimal Hematocrit during Cardiopulmonary Bypass to Minimize Post-Operative Renal Dysfunction in Cardiac Surgery** \_\_\_\_\_ 39-44  
1. Abdul Wasay 2. Muhammad Asad Bilal Awan 3. Asmatullah Achakzai 4. Muhammad Mansoor  
5. Muhammad Ishaq Khan 6. Muhammad Arif

**10. Frequency of AmpC  $\beta$ -Lactamases in Multi-Drug Resistant Isolates of Escherichia Coli at Tertiary Care Hospital** \_\_\_\_\_ 45-49  
1. Whied ul Hussan Shahzad 2. Ali Abuzar Raza 3. Mehvish Javeed 4. Sajida Zafar  
5. Muhammad Ibrahim 6. Ahsanullah M Mirbahar

**11. Assessment of Coagulation Profile of Patients with Pregnancy Induced Hypertension Visiting Tertiary Care Hospital** \_\_\_\_\_ 50-53  
1. Huda Abbas 2. Sadia Bashir 3. Hamad Masood 4. Wajahat Hussain 5. Arif Ahmed Zaidi  
6. Sadaf Mushtaq

**12. Role of Dexamethasone Therapy in preventing Transient Hypocalcemia after Total Thyroidectomy** \_\_\_\_\_ 54-58  
1. Nasir Wakeel 2. Aasma Tariq 3. Iqra Gul 4. Wajahat Hussain

**13. Potential Protective Effect of Melatonin on Acetaminophen-Induced Hepatotoxicity in Albino Rats** \_\_\_\_\_ 59-63  
1. Hina Mawani 2. Abdul Majid 3. Asim Mehmood 4. Rasheed Ahmed Soomro  
5. Samreen Pandhiani 6. Aftab Abbasi

- 14. A Study of Asymmetry in Foot Length in Adult Males** \_\_\_\_\_ **64-66**  
 1. Syed Zia Uddin 2. Roman Ashraf 3. Sarba Khalid 4. Pervaiz Zarif  
 5. Mazhar Murtaza
- 15. Frequency of Low HDL in Young Patients in Acute Myocardial Infarction** \_\_\_\_\_ **67-70**  
 1. Kashif Ali Hashmi 2. Muhammad Saeed Khalid 3. Hafiz Abdul Kabir
- 16. Role of Calcium Supplementation in Prevention of Preeclampsia in High Risk Women** \_\_\_\_ **71-75**  
 1. Diana Kumari 2. Aruna Kumari Hira 3. Urooj Naz 4. Nusrat Jafri 5. Sarah Kazi  
 6. Farhat Jafri
- 17. Glycemic Control Among Children with Type 1 Diabetes Mellitus in Northern Areas of Pakistan** \_\_\_\_\_ **76-80**  
 1. Saima Gillani 2. Muhammad Junaid Khan 3. Zaheer Abbas 4. Abdur Razzaq 5. Ijaz Ahmed  
 6. Shazia Sadaat
- 18. Evaluate the Levels of Cardiac Troponin I in Saliva and Serum of Acute Myocardial Infarct Patients** \_\_\_\_\_ **81-85**  
 1. Bhunessa Devi 2. Shazia Akbar 3. Sana Mubarak 4. Syed Faraz Moin
- 19. Awareness About Unsafe Plastic Utensils and Linked Health Hazards Amongst Doctors** \_\_\_\_ **86-90**  
 1. Bushra Anwar 2. Khushbakht Anwar 3. Aashi Ahmed 4. Nadia Nisar 5. Saima Omair  
 6. Warda Wazir
- 20. Frequency of Hypertriglyceridemia in Patients Presenting With Acute Coronary Syndrome in Local Population** \_\_\_\_\_ **91-94**  
 1. Atif ur Rahman 2. Samiullah Khan 3. Sadullah Shah 4. Muhammad Niaz Khan  
 5. Muhammad Nadeem Khan 6. Raza Mohammad
- 21. Comparison of Crystalloid Preload versus Rapid Administration after Induction of Spinal Anesthesia in Women Undergoing Elective Caesarean Section** \_\_\_\_\_ **95-98**  
 1. Ravi Kumar 2. Aruna Kumari Hira 3. M. Aneeqe Alam Khan 4. Kashif Ali 5. Pavan Kumar  
 6. Mukhtiar Begum Noonari
- 22. Management and Outcomes in Pregnant Women having Placenta Previa and Placenta Accreta Spectrum Disorders** \_\_\_\_\_ **99-102**  
 1. Amna Kazi 2. Jamshed Rahim 3. Nadir Hussain 4. Sana Danish 5. M. Ikram 6. Sara Munir
- 23. Effect on Mobility and Pain with Collagen Peptides in knee Osteoarthritis in Pakistani Population** \_\_\_\_\_ **103-107**  
 1. Mehwish Mansoor 2. Muhammad Ali Zubair 3. Shabih Zehra 4. Muhammad Sajid Abbas Jaffri  
 5. Hina Amjad 6. Syed Ijaz Hussain Zaidi
- 24. Comparison of Severity of COVID-19 Symptoms Between Vaccinated and Unvaccinated Dental Faculty in Lahore** \_\_\_\_\_ **108-111**  
 1. Nasrullah Khan 2. Muhammad Behzad Salahuddin 3. Ehsan Rathore 4. Omair Anjum  
 5. Waleed Javaid Toosy 6. Rubbab Zahra
- 25. Frequency of Right Ventricular Myocardial Infarction in Patients with Presenting Acute Inferior Wall Myocardial Infarction in Local Population** \_\_\_\_\_ **112-115**  
 1. Samiullah Khan 2. Naveed Danish 3. Muhammad Niaz Khan 4. Muhammad Kashif Iltaf  
 5. Sadullah Shah 6. Raza Mohammad
- 26. Frequency of Access Recirculation in Hemodialysis Dependent Patients** \_\_\_\_\_ **116-120**  
 1. Farman Ullah 2. Irfan Mirza 3. Mufti Baleegh-ur-Raheem Mahmood 4. Ahmad Zeb Khan
- 27. Assessment of Knowledge, Attitude and Practices towards Malaria in Rural and Urban Communities of Peshawar and Mardan, Pakistan. KAP Study** \_\_\_\_\_ **121-126**  
 1. Ziauddin 2. Shah Zeb 3. Muhammad Abbas
- 28. Frequency of Stress Hyperglycemia and Incident Diabetes Mellitus in Patients Presenting with Acute Coronary Syndrome** \_\_\_\_\_ **127-131**  
 1. Naveed Danish 2. Samiullah Khan 3. Muhammad Niaz Khan 4. Muhammad Saad Bin Nasir  
 5. Muhammad Kashif Iltaf 6. Hammad Shah
- 29. Evaluation of Buccal Corridor Effects on Smile Esthetics among the Patients Seeking Orthodontic Treatment: A Cross Sectional Study** \_\_\_\_\_ **132-136**  
 1. Abdul Jabbar 2. Nadeem Hussain 3. Irfan Ahmed Shaikh 4. Uzma Bashir  
 5. Tariq Aziz

- 30. Chronic Effects of Nicotine on Serum Lipid Profile and Oxidative Stress: An Experimental Study** \_\_\_\_\_ **137-140**  
 1. Shabana Saeed 2. Muhammad Athar Khan 3. Muhammad Azhar Hussain 4. Zunairah Rais  
 5. Kamal Ahmed 6. Tabinda Ashfaq
- 31. Association Between Vitamin D, Calcium, Alkaline Phosphatase and Lipid Profile in Male and Female Subjects** \_\_\_\_\_ **141-145**  
 1. Farhan Jaleel 2. Shabana Saeed 3. Sara Altamash 4. Waqar Hussain 5. Al-Farah Rehmat Ullah  
 6. Muhammad Athar Khan
- 32. Bolton’s Tooth Size Discrepancy in Skeletal and Dental Class I, II and III Malocclusion Patients, Seeking Orthodontic Treatment at Liaquat University Hospital Jamshoro / Hyderabad** \_\_\_\_\_ **146-150**  
 1. Tariq Aziz 2. Abdul Jabbar 3. Syed Rizwan Shah 4. Abdul Bari Memon 5. Ramesh Lal  
 6. Maryam Mushtaq
- 33. Safety and Efficacy of Minimally Invasive Percutaneous Nephrolithotomy for Kidney Stones in Infants in Pakistan** \_\_\_\_\_ **151-154**  
 1. Tariq Ahmad 2. Nasrum Minallah 3. Fazal e Manan
- 34. Evaluation of Progesterone Efficacy in Women with Threatened Miscarriage in Kohat** \_\_\_\_\_ **155-158**  
 1. Beenish Samreen Hamid 2. Tajwar Sultana 3. M Irfan ul Akbar Yousufzai 4. Fouzia Qadir  
 5. Rana Tauqir Ullah Khan 6. Muhammad Shereen
- 35. Influence of Celecoxib On Serum Urea Level with Favorable Effects of Lycopene on Albino Rats; An Investigational Study** \_\_\_\_\_ **159-161**  
 1. Sadia Sundus 2. Ashok Kumar 3. Ata-ur-Rehman 4. Neelam Mallick 5. Muhammad Imran  
 6. Ali Nawaz Bijarani
- 36. Impact of Covid-19 on Peripheral Nervous System Disorders** \_\_\_\_\_ **162-166**  
 1. Amena Batool 2. Qurat-ul-Ain 3. Muhammad Waseem Akhtar 4. Sadaf Waris  
 5. Misbah Waris 6. Fareed Ahmed Qureshi
- 37. Assessment of the Level of Stress Among Dental Students During Covid-19 in Teaching Hospital of Sialkot, Pakistan** \_\_\_\_\_ **167-171**  
 1. Sana Zafar 2. Danish Javed 3. Hira Shafique 4. Muhammad Muddassar 5. Shakeel Ahmad  
 6. Muhammad Osman Masood
- 38. Phenotypic Presentation of Oculopharyngeal Muscular Dystrophy** \_\_\_\_\_ **172-175**  
 1. Fahim Ahmed Soomro 2. Sajjad Jalbani 3. Mukhtiar Lakho 4. Ghafoor Magsi 5. Vijia Kumar  
 Gemnani 6. Sarmad Jamal Siddiqui
- 39. Lateral Anal Sphincterotomy for Chronic Anal Fissures- A Comparison of Outcomes and Complications under Local Anaesthesia versus Spinal Anaesthesia** \_\_\_\_\_ **176-179**  
 1. Sumta Khan 2. Farhan Zaheer 3. Shafaq Naseer 4. Usama Iqbal Khatri 5. Rizwan Khan  
 6. Qamaruddin Baloch
- 40. Single Dose of IV Tranexamic Acid Perioperatively Reduces the Incidence of Post-Operative Scrotal Oedema Following Lichtenstein Hernioplasty. A Randomized Prospective Cohort Analysis** \_\_\_\_\_ **180-184**  
 1. Farhan Zaheer 2. Qamaruddin Baloch 3. Sidra Abbas 4. Shafaq Naseer 5. Osama Muhammad  
 6. Ayesha Anees
- 41. Comparative Effects of Postural Correction VS Myofascial Release Among E-Sports Players With Neck Pain and Disability** \_\_\_\_\_ **185-189**  
 1. Haris Bin Tariq 2. Muzna Munir 3. Ammar Hameed 4. Zainab Hassan 5. Naveed Anwar  
 6. Kehkshan Khalid
- 42. Comparison of Post-Operative Astigmatism Followed by Extracapsular Cataract Extraction (ECCE) Surgical Procedure Demographically** \_\_\_\_\_ **190-192**  
 1. Aiman Khan Panezai 2. Imran Bazai 3. Mahtab Mengal 4. Afzal Mandokhel 5. Chakar Tajwidi  
 6. Manzor Ahmed Khan
- 43. Barriers to Patients’ Participation in Cardiac Rehabilitation** \_\_\_\_\_ **193-197**  
 1. Mahtab Ahmed Mukhtar Patafi 2. Ayesha Bashir 3. Muhammad Kaleem 4. Hafiz Muhammad  
 Wassam 5. Muhammad Iqbal
- 44. Visual Loss Due to Retinal Disorders: A study on 1496 cases** \_\_\_\_\_ **198-201**  
 1. Attaullah Shah Bukhari 2. Imran Ali Pirzado 3. Sarmad Jamal Siddiqui 4. Shahid Jamal  
 Siddiqui 5. Suhail Ahmed Shah 6. Arif Rabbani.

<b>45. Preventive Role of Antioxidants in Phenytoin Induced Toxicity of Rat Testes: A Microscopic Analysis</b>	<b>202-205</b>
1. Khalique-ur-Rehman 2. Khalid Shehzad 3. Syed Muhammad Masood Ali 4. Sonia Khan 5. Sarah Sughra 6. Raja Faisal	
<b>46. Effects of Sensory Motor Training on Balance and Proprioception among Post-menopausal Obese Women</b>	<b>206-210</b>
1. Sehar Shabir 2. Binash Afzal 3. Tehreem Mukhtar 4. Ghazal Awais Butt 5. Sumera Abdul Hameed 6. Arshad Nawaz Malik	
<b>47. Correlation of Myofascial Trigger Points with Shoulder Pain and Function in Post-Stroke Patients with Painful Shoulder</b>	<b>211-214</b>
1. Mahnoor Asif 2. Yasha Sajjad 3. Saima Riaz 4. Fizza Nasir 5. Humaira Azam	
<b>48. Comparison of Static Cycle and Treadmill Training On Gait Parameters in the Children with Down Syndrome</b>	<b>215-219</b>
1. Faisal Ghafoor 2. Zainab Hassan 3. Faseeh Zulqernain 4. Muhammad Sajjad Hassan 5. Hafiz Muhammad Waseem Javaid 6. Sameen Saeed	
<b>49. Usage of Outcome Measuring Tools and Treatment Protocols of Bell's Palsy by Physical Therapists</b>	<b>220-223</b>
1. Afreen Qadir 2. Tehreem Mukhtar 3. Qurat ul Ain 4. Iqra Abdul Ghafoor 5. Saba Rafique 6. Hafiza Shabnum Noor	
<b>50. Pre and Post Analysis of Stress Reduction Following Pilates Exercise Among Undergraduate Students of Physical Therapy</b>	<b>224-227</b>
1. Noman Ahmed 2. Nasir Mehmood 3. Ghazala Noor Nizami	
<b>Guidelines and Instructions to Authors</b>	<b>i-iii</b>